



Citing Sources Using APA Style - 5th edition

Good writing requires that you give credit to others whenever you borrow their words or ideas. The American Psychological Association (APA) has published a style manual, called the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, that illustrates how to cite your sources. This handout provides an overview of the APA citation style, including numerous examples. If you need more detailed guidance, please refer to the *Publication Manual* (**Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2001**) or the [APA Style Guide to Electronic References](#) (on the library's Citing Sources web page).

Citation Examples

NOTE: This guide single spaces citations to conserve space. Remember to double space your Reference List!

Print Sources

Book with author(s):

Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book with editor(s):

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Book with editor(s) – including edition number (not necessary for first edition):

Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (Eds.). (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Signed article in an encyclopedia:

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Signed article in a multi-volume encyclopedia (with editors):

Martin, C. (1999). Angelou, Maya. In A. Commire & D. Klezmer (Eds.), *Women in world history: A biographical encyclopedia* (Vol. 1, pp. 333-336). Detroit: Yorkin Publications.

Journal with continuous paging:

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and relative pleasure of consequence. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

Journal paginated by issue:

Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Magazine article:

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

Newspaper article:

Hays, K. (2002, November 16). Enron whistleblower Watkins to resign. *Columbian*, p. E2.

Electronic Sources

Journal article DOI listed in record:

Franco, R., Schoneveld, O.J., Pappa, A., & Panayiotidis, M.I. (2007). The central role of glutathione in the pathophysiology of human diseases. *Archives of Physiology & Biochemistry*, 113(4/5), 234-258. doi:10.1080/13813450701661198

Journal article no DOI listed in record: (List URL for journal home page. Article doesn't have to be on journal's website.)

Al-Koury, S., Afzali, B., Shah N., Thomas, S., Gusbeth-Tatomir, P., Goldsmith, D., et. al. (2007). Diabetes, kidney disease and anemia: Time to tackle a troublesome triad? *International Journal of Clinical Practice*, 61(2), 281-289. Retrieved from http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/ijcp_enhanced/default.asp

Magazine article:

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencemag.org>

Article in an E-book (GVRL / AccessMedicine / etc): Same as regular book.

Pottenger, L.A. (2003). Orthopedic problems with aging. In C.K. Cassell (Ed.), *Geriatric medicine: An evidence based approach* (4th ed., pp. 651-668). New York: Springer-Verlag.

Brock, G. W., & Burke, E. (2001). Toughlove. In R. Carson-DeWitt (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of drugs, alcohol, and addictive behavior* (2nd ed., vol. 3, pp. 1110-1111). New York: MacMillan Reference USA.

Newspaper article:

Hays, K. (2002, November 16). Enron whistleblower Watkins to resign. *Columbian*, p. E2. Retrieved from <http://www.columbian.com>

CQ Researcher online:

Hosansky, D. (2002, November 1). Food safety. *CQ Researcher*, 12, 897-920. Retrieved from <http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher>

World Wide Web site:

basic format:

Author/editor. (Date of publication. If there is no date, use n.d.). *Title of document*. Retrieved followed by date you accessed the site, from URL

example:

Walker, J. (1996, August). *APA-style citations of electronic resources*. Retrieved November 21, 2001, from <http://www.cas.usf.edu/english/walker/apa.html>

Message posted to an electronic mailing list:

basic format:

Author. (Exact date of posting). Subject line of message – **not** italicized. Message posted to followed by name of mailing list, archived at followed by address for the archived version of the message

example:

Hammond, T. (2000, November 20). YAHC: Handle parameters, DOI genres, etc. Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing list, archived at <http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-link/msg00088.html>