

# Defining Outcomes Assessment

**Toby Peterson**  
**Faculty Outcomes Assessment Liaison**  
**[tpeterson@clark.edu](mailto:tpeterson@clark.edu)**

## By the end of this workshop, you will be able to:

- Describe accurately the practice of outcomes assessment;
- Distinguish between formative and summative assessment;
- Evaluate arguments against the practice of outcomes assessment;
- Summarize some of the historical, social, and pedagogical reasons for engaging in OA.

**Describe 1-2 most inspiring moments  
you've had as a teacher.**

**How do we touch students' lives?**

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Outcomes Assessment is one way to  
measure this.

**The purpose of Outcomes Assessment  
is to improve student learning.**

# **“Outcomes Assessment”**

**Outcomes Assessment is a collaborative investigation of student learning, as it relates to explicit course-, program-, and/or college-wide learning outcomes. Its sole purpose is to improve student learning.**

# **“Outcome”**

**An outcome is a statement of what students should know or be able to do as a result of completing a course or program.**



# **“Assessment”**

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**An assessment is a measure of evidence of student learning.**

- **Formative** – happens along the way
- **\*Summative** – happens at the end of a course or program
- ***Both*** focus on stated learning outcomes.

# Traditional Model

- Curriculum = content + delivery
- Professor as expert (“sage on the stage”)
- Student as vessel
- Goal is absorption & regurgitation (grade-focus)



# Outcomes Model

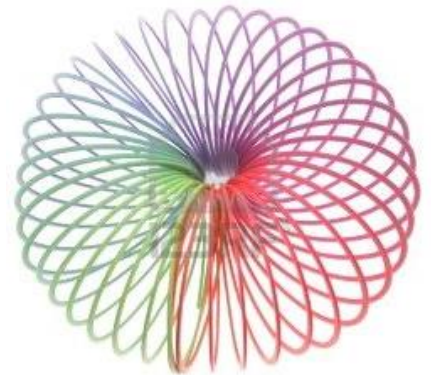
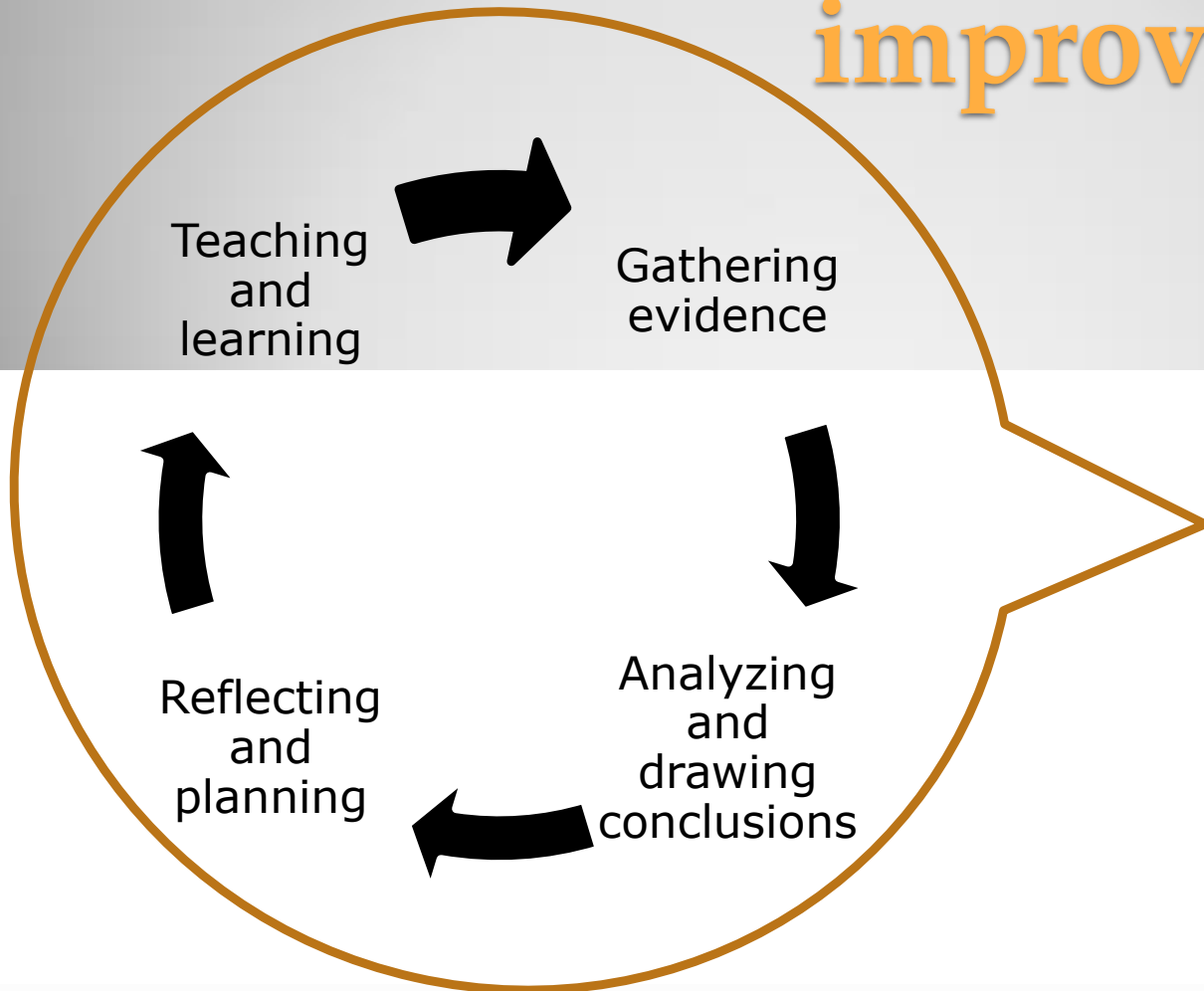
- Outcome = content + directed practice
- Instructor as coach
- Student as active learner
- Focus on “real world” abilities



# Outcomes Assessment Project

- Determine outcome(s)
- Identify course(s)
- Determine artifact(s) of learning
- Collect
- *Collectively* measure artifacts/evidence
- Discuss results & *formalize changes* (“closing the loop”)

# “A process of continuous improvement”





# How did we get here?

History of failed *external* “quality control” initiatives:

- TQM
- MBO
- NCLB (standardized tests)

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**What's missing from this picture?**

# Outcomes Assessment

- ✓ Began in mid-1980s
- ✓ Well-established in K-12
- ✓ Focuses on student learning
- ✓ *Faculty*-led
- ✓ Here to stay (accreditation requirement)

# Objections

- ! This can be used to evaluate my teaching.
- ! This is only for accreditors.
- ! This violates my academic freedom.
- ! This is more work for me.

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# Objections

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How do we *know* that we've touched  
students' lives?

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students' lives?

How do *students* know?

# Outcomes Assessment

- ✓ Collaborate with colleagues
  - ✓ Improve our practices
  - ✓ Deliver on our promises