



Citing Sources Using APA Style – 6th Edition

Good writing requires that you give credit to others whenever you borrow their words or ideas. The American Psychological Association (APA) has published a style manual, called the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, that illustrates how to cite your sources. This handout provides an overview of the APA citation style, including numerous examples. If you need more detailed guidance, please refer to the *Publication Manual* (**Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2010**), the library website under [Citing Sources](#) or <http://apa.org>.

Citation Examples

**NOTE: This guide single spaces citations to conserve space.
Remember to double space your Reference List!**

Print Sources

Book with author(s): [APA Manual, p. 202]

Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book with editor(s): [APA Manual, p. 202]

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Book with editor(s) – including edition number (not necessary for first edition): [APA Manual, p. 203]

Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (Eds.). (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Signed article in an encyclopedia: [APA Manual, p. 202]

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago, IL: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Signed article in a multi-volume encyclopedia (with editors): [APA Manual, p. 202]

Martin, C. (1999). Angelou, Maya. In A. Commire & D. Klezmer (Eds.), *Women in world history: A biographical encyclopedia* (Vol. 1, pp. 333-336). Detroit, MI: Yorkin Publications.

Journal with continuous paging (no DOI): [APA Manual, p. 199]

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and relative pleasure of consequence. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

Journal paginated by issue (no DOI): [APA Manual, p. 199]

Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Magazine article (no DOI): [APA Manual, p. 200]

Chamberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E. & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.

Newspaper article: [APA Manual, p. 200]

Hays, K. (2002, November 16). Enron whistleblower Watkins to resign. *Columbian*, p. E2.

Personal Communication: (Private letters, email, personal interviews, telephone conversations, lecture notes). Do not cite it on your reference page. Cite in-text only. [APA Manual, p. 179]

Electronic Sources

Journal article DOI listed in record: [APA Manual, p. 198]

Franco, R., Schoneveld, O.J., Pappa, A., & Panayiotidis, M.I. (2007). The central role of glutathione in the pathophysiology of human diseases. *Archives of Physiology & Biochemistry*, 113(4), 234-258. doi:10.1080/13813450701661198

Journal article no DOI listed in record: (List URL for journal home page. Article doesn't have to be on journal's website.) [APA Manual, p. 199]

Al-Koury, S., Afzali, B., Shah N., Thomas, S., Gusbeth-Tatomir, P., Goldsmith, D., et al. (2007). Diabetes, kidney disease and anemia: Time to tackle a troublesome triad? *International Journal of Clinical Practice*, 61(2), 281-289. Retrieved from http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/ijcp_enhanced/default.asp

Magazine article: (with no DOI) [APA Manual, p. 200]

Saey, T. (2009, August 15). Protein protects cells from cancer with 1-2-3 punch. *Science News*, 176(4), 8-9. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencenews.org>

Newspaper article: [APA Manual, p. 200]

Hays, K. (2002, November 16). Enron whistleblower Watkins to resign. *Columbian*, p. E2. Retrieved from <http://www.columbian.com>

CQ Researcher online: [APA Manual, p. 200]

Hosansky, D. (2002, November 1). Food safety. *CQ Researcher*, 12, 897-920. Retrieved from <http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher>

E-book Articles: (GVRL/Access Medicine/Stat!Ref, etc.): The general rule is to add the edition/volume and page information only if the electronic source lists them.)

Example from Stat!Ref: [APA Manual, pp. 203-204]

Pottenger, L.A. (2003). Orthopedic problems with aging. In C.K. Cassell (Ed.), *Geriatric medicine: An evidence based approach* (4th ed.). Retrieved from <http://0-online.statref.com.oswald.clark.edu/document.aspx?fxid=29&docid=287>

[Note: Do not add hyphens if you need to break a link. Do not put a period after a hyperlink]

Example from Access Medicine: [APA Manual, pp. 203-204]

Caruso, L.B., & Silliman, R.A. (2008). Geriatric medicine. In A.S. Fauci, E. Braunwald, D.L. Kasper, S.L. Hauser, D.L. Longo, J.L. Jameson, J. Loscalzo (Eds.), *Harrison's principles of internal medicine* (17th ed.). Retrieved from <http://0-www.accessmedicine.com.oswald.clark.edu/content.aspx?aID=2860282>

Example from GVRL (Gale Virtual Reference Library): [APA Manual, pp. 203-204]

Brock, G. W., & Burke, E. (2009). Toughlove. In R. Carson-DeWitt (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of drugs, alcohol, and addictive behavior* (3rd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 133-144). Retrieved from http://0-go.galegroup.com.oswald.clark.edu/ps/start.do?p=GVRL&u=clark_integrated

World Wide Web site:

basic format: [APA Manual, pp. 192, 205]

Author/editor. (Date of publication. If there is no date, use n.d.). *Title of document*. Retrieved from <http:// URL>

example: [Note: This page has a corporate author. If a personal author is listed, use that name.]

American Academy of Family Physicians. (2008). *Heartburn*. Retrieved from <http://familydoctor.org/online/famdocen/home/common/digestive/disorders/087>